

Master Food Preserver Quick Start for Boiling Water Canning

STEP 1 process information	 Locate up-to-date canning instructions for the product you're preparing.
STEP 2 add water to canner	 Place canner rack in the bottom. Fill with clean warm water so the level is 1-2" above filled jars.
STEP 3 preheat canner and jars	 Preheat water to 140°F (raw-packed) and 180°F (hot-packed). Add jars to water.
STEP 4 add jars	 Prepare food and fill jars to recipe instructions. Fit with lids and bands and load one-at-a-time with a jar lifter without tilting.
STEP 5 check water level	 If needed, add additional boiling water so the level is 1-2" above jar tops. Place the cover on the canner. For process times more than 30 minutes, the water level should be at least 2" above jar tops.
STEP 6 heat canner	 Heat on the highest setting until water boils vigorously.
STEP 7 boil	• At a vigorous boil, set a timer for total minutes required for processing the food.
STEP 8 cover canner	 Keep the canner covered and maintain a boil. Heat may be lowered if a gentle, but complete boil is maintained for the entire process time.
STEP 9 watch water level	If needed, add more boiling water to keep the water level above the jars.Pour the water around the jars, not directly onto them.
STEP 10 maintain boil for process time	 If water stops boiling, increase heat to return to vigorous boil. Restart the timing process from the beginning.
STEP 11 turn off heat	 When processing is complete, turn off the heat and remove the canner lid. Wait 5 minutes before removing the jars.
STEP 12 remove jars	 Use a jar lifter to remove the jars one-at-a-time and don't tilt the jars. Place jars onto a towel or cake cooling rack, leaving at least 1" space between. Don't place jars on a cold surface nor in a cold draft.
STEP 13 cool jars	 Leave cooling jars undisturbed for 12-24 hours. Don't tighten the bands or push down on the lids until jar is completely cooled.
STEP 14 inspect seal	Remove ring bands.Put any unsealed jars in the refrigerator and use first.
STEP 15 wash	Wash jars and lids to remove all residues.
STEP 16 label	• Label jars and store in a cool, dry place out of direct light.



Master Food Preserver Quick Start for Pressure Canning

STEP 1 process information	 Locate up-to-date pressure and processing instructions for the product you're preparing. Note any elevation adjustments.
STEP 2 add water to canner	 Place canner rack in the bottom. Begin with 2-3" of hot water in the canner. Start with more water for long processing times according to recipe instructions.
STEP 3 add jars	 Prepare food and fill jars to recipe instructions. Fit with lids and bands and load one-at-a-time with a jar lifter without tilting.
STEP 4 fasten lid	 Fasten canner lid securely. Leave weight off vent port or open petcock. Heat at highest setting until steam flows freely from the open petcock or vent port.
STEP 5 vent canner	 Let steam flow and exhaust continuously for 10 minutes. Once venting is done, place weight on vent port or close the petcock. For weighted gauge, use the appropriate weight according to recipe.
STEP 6 pressurize	 Begin pressurizing for 3-5 minutes. Start timing the process when dial gauge reaches the recommended pressure. Or when the weighted gauge begins to rock as manufacturer describes.
STEP 7 maintain pressure for process time	 Regulate heat and maintain a steady pressure at (or slightly above) the correct gauge pressure during the entire processing time. Follow manufacturer's directions for maintaining a weighted gauge pressure. If pressure drops at any time, increase heat until target pressure is reached. Restart the timing process from the beginning.
STEP 8 cool and depressurize	 When processing is complete, turn off the heat and remove canner from heat source. Allow canner to depressurize without any assistance. Do not force-cool. Wait for the vent lock to settle.
STEP 9 remove weight or open petcock	 Once depressurized, remove the weight from the vent port or open the petcock. Wait 10 minutes, then unfasten the lid and remove it carefully. Lift the lid away from you to prevent steam from burning your face.
STEP 10 remove jars	 Use a jar lifter to remove the jars one-at-a-time and don't tilt the jars. Place jars onto a towel or cake cooling rack, leaving at least 1" space between. Don't place jars on a cold surface nor in a cold draft.
STEP 11 cool jars	 Leave cooling jars undisturbed for 24 hours. Don't tighten the bands or push down on the lids until jar is completely cooled.
STEP 12 inspect seal	Remove ring bands.Put any unsealed jars in the refrigerator and use first.
STEP 13 wash	Wash jars and lids to remove all residues.
STEP 14 label	• Label jars and store in a cool, dry place out of direct light.